

# Single phase energy meter with Serial Modbus interface

Energy meters with a Serial RS-485 Modbus interface allow direct reading of all relevant data, such as energy (total and partial), current, voltage, active and reactive power.

#### **Main features**

- Single-phase energy meter, 230 VAC 50 Hz
- Direct measurement up to 32 A
- Display of active power, voltage and current
- Modbus RTU Interface to query the data
- Reactive power and cosφ available through interface
- Up to 247 meters can be connected to the Modbus Interface
- 7-digits display
- Lead seal possible with cap as accessory
- Accuracy class B according to EN50470-3, accuracy class 1 according to IEC62053-21

### **Order Number**

Standard Version: ALD1D5FD00A2A00 MID Version: ALD1D5FD00A3A00

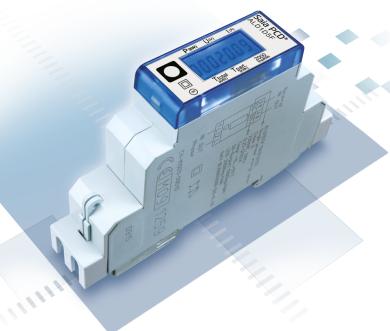
Sealing caps 4 104 7420 0

# **Technical data**

Precision class	B according to EN50470-3 1 according to IEC62053-2	
Operating voltage	230 VAC, 50 Hz	
	Tolerance -20 % / +15 %	
Reference/maximal current	$I_{ref} = 5 A$ , $I_{max} = 32 A$	
Starting/minimum current	$I_{st} = 20 \text{ mA}, I_{min} = 0.25 \text{ A}$	
Power consumption	Active 0.4W	
Counting range	00'000.0099'999.99 100'000.0999'999.9	
Pulses per kWh	LC-Display	2000 lmp./kWh

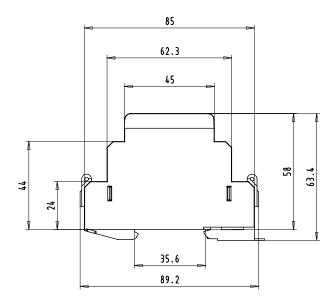


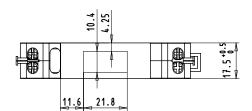
Mounting	On 35 mm rail, according to EN60715TH35	
Terminal connections main circuit	Conductor cross-section max. 6 mm². Screwdriver Pozidrive no. 1, Slot no. 1 Break torque: 1.2 Nm	
Terminal connections control circuit	Conductor cross-section max. 2.5 mm². Screwdriver Pozidrive no. 0, Slot no. 1 Break torque: 0.5 Nm	
Insulation characteristics	4 kV / 50 Hz test according to VDE0435 for Energy Meter part	
	6 kV 1.2/50 µs surge voltage According to IEC255-4	
	2 kV / 50 Hz test according to VDE0435 for Interface	
	device protection class II	
Ambient temperature	−25°+55 °C	
Storage temperature	−30°…+85 °C	
Environment	Mechanical M2 Electromagnetic E2	
Relative humidity	75 % without condensation	
EMC/interference immunity	Surge voltage according to IEC61000-4-5 at main circuit 4 kV, at Modbus interface, 1 kV	
	Burst voltage according to IEC61000-4-4 at main circuit 4 kV, at Modbus interface 1 kV	
	ESD according to IEC61000-4-2, contact 8 kV, air 15 kV	



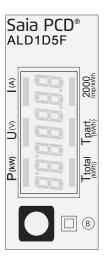
# **Dimension diagram**

#### Structure





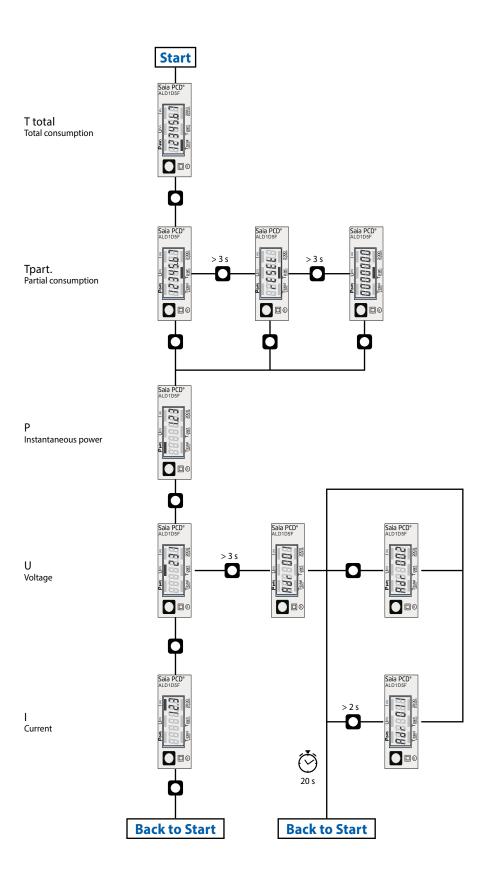
# Display elements, direct measurement



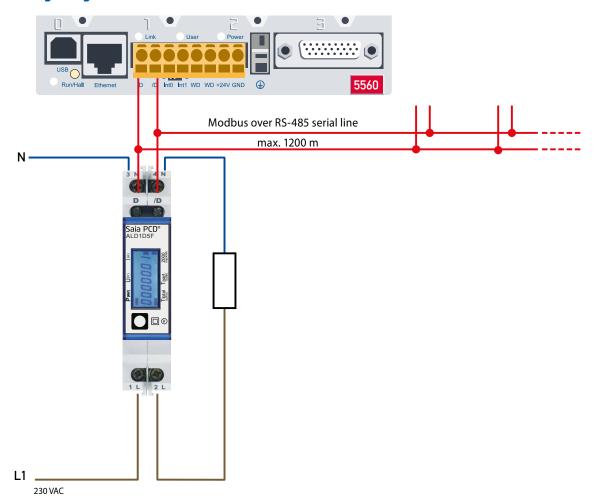
- P (kW)
- U (V)
- I (A)
- T total (kWh)
- T part (kWh)
- Indicates the instantaneous power
- Indicates the voltage
- Indicates the current
- Indicates the total consumption
- Indicates the partial consumption.
- This value can be reset
- 2000 pulses/kWh Pulsates according to the amount of used

Error indication (Line 1L/2L inverted) pulsating with 600/600 ms  $\,$ 

# Menu to display the value on LCD



# **Wirings Diagram**



#### **Technical data Modbus**

Protocol	Modbus RTU according to IDA specification
Bus system	RS-485 Serial line
Transmission rate (bps)	2400-4800-9600-19'200-38'400-57'600-115'200. The transmission Baud rate is automatically detected
Transmission mode	Even parity: 8 data bits, 1 stop bit Odd parity: 8 data bits, 1 stop bit No parity: 8 data bits, 2 stop bits
Bus cable	Twisted, shielded, $2 \times 0.5 \text{ mm}^2$ , 1200 m max.
Response time	typ. 5 character times max. 60 ms

- The communication is ready 30 s after the Power On.
- Refresh Time for the Data is 5 s. Therefore the delay between reads of the same Data should be at least 5 s.
- The use of Energy meters in Bus with intensive communication can increase the data refresh time.
- 247 Devices can be connected to the Modbus. Over 128 Devices, a repeater should be used.
- The Interface don't have a terminal resistor, this should be provided external.
- For the following transmission rate change a restart of the counter is necessary:  $2400 \rightarrow 115'200$ .
- For a description of the used Registers please look at the Register Page.

#### **Data transmission**

- Only «Read Holding Registers [03]/ Write Multiple Registers [16]» instructions are recognized.
- Up to 20 Registers can be read at a time.
- The device supports broadcast messages.
- In accordance with the Modbus protocol, a register R is numbered as R 1 when transmitted.
- The device has a voltage monitoring system. In case of voltage loss, registers are stored in EEPROM (transmission rate, etc.)

# **Exception Responses**

- ILLEGAL FUNCTION [01]: The function code is not supported.
- ILLEGAL DATA ADDRESS [02]: The address of some requested registers is out of range or more than 20 registers have been requested.
- ILLEGAL DATA VALUE [03]: The value in the data field is invalid for the referenced register.

## Change the Modbus address direct on device

- In the menu, go for «U»
- Push long (≥3s) → «Adr»
- Push short → address +1, push long → address +10
- Once the desired address is selected, wait to validate, till the root menu to come back

# Registers

For double registers (4-5, 16-17, 28-29, 30-31) the high register is sent first (big-Endian). Partial counter (30-31) can be reset by writing 0 in both registers in the same message.

R	Read	Write	Description	Unit
1	Χ		Firmware-Version	Ex: 11 = FW 1.1
2	Χ		Number of supported registers	Will give 40
3	Χ		Number of supported flags	Will give 0
4–5	Χ		Baudrate	Ex: Baudrate High = 1 Baudrate Low = $49'664$ 1 × $65'536 + 49'664 = 115'200$ bps
6			Not Used	Will give 0
7	Χ		Type / ASN function	Will give «AL»
8	Χ		Type/ASN function	Will give «D1»
9	Χ		Type / ASN function	Will give «D5»
10	Χ		Type/ASN function	Will give «FD»
11	Χ		Type / ASN function	Will give «00»
12	Х		Type / ASN function	Will give «Ax» x: 2 = Non MID x: 3 = MID
13	Χ		Type/ASN function	Will give «A0»
14	Χ		Type/ASN function	Will give «0»
15	Χ		HW vers. Modif.	Ex: 11 = HW 1.1
16–17	Χ		Serial number	Unique 32 bit serial number Low
18	Χ		Serial number	Unique 32 bit serial number High
19			Not Used	Will give 0
20			Not Used	Will give 0
21			Not Used	Will give 0
22	Χ		Status	<ul><li>0 = no Problem</li><li>1 = problem with last communication request</li></ul>
23	Χ		Response timeout	ms
24	Χ	X <sup>1)</sup>	Modbus Address	Range 1–247
25	Χ		Error register	0 : No error; 1 : Error
26			Not Used	Will give 0
27			Not Used	Will give 0
28–29	X		WT1 total Counter Energy Total Tariff 1	10 <sup>-2</sup> kWh (multiplier 0,01) Ex: WT1 total High = 13 WT1 total Low = 60'383 13 × 65'536 + 60'383 = 912'351 = 9123.51 kWh
30–31	Х	Х	WT1 partial Counter Energy Partial Tariff 1	10 <sup>-2</sup> kWh (multiplier 0,01) Ex: WT1 partial High = 13 WT1 partial Low = 60'383 13 × 65'536 + 60'383 = 912'351 = 9123.51 kWh
32			Not Used	Will give 0

33		Not Used	Will give 0
34		Not Used	Will give 0
35		Not Used	Will give 0
36	Χ	URMS phase 1	V
		Effective Voltage of Phase 1	Ex: 230 = 230 V
37	Χ	IRMS phase 1	10 <sup>-1</sup> A (multiplier 0,1)
		Effective Current of Phase 1	Ex: 314 = 31.4 A
38	Χ	PRMS phase 1	10 <sup>-2</sup> kW (multiplier 0,01)
		Effective active Power of Phase 1	Ex: 1545 = 15,45 kW
39	Χ	QRMS phase 1	10 <sup>-2</sup> kvar (multiplier 0,01)
		Effective reactive Power of Phase 1	Ex: 1545 = 15,45 kvar
40	Χ	cos phi phase 1	$10^{-2}$ (multiplier 0,01)
			Ex: 67 = 0,67

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1)</sup> The Modbus Address register is not writable with a broadcast message.

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